

118TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**S.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend the Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965 to provide for the establishment of a Critical Supply Chain Site Development grant program, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

\_\_\_\_\_ introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To amend the Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965 to provide for the establishment of a Critical Supply Chain Site Development grant program, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Opportunities for Non-  
5 developed Sites to Have Opportunities to be Rehabilitated  
6 for Economic Development Act of 2023” or the “ON-  
7 SHORE Act of 2023”.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

2 Section 2(a) of the Public Works and Economic De-  
3 velopment Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 3121(a)) is amended—

4 (1) in paragraph (5), by striking “and” at the  
5 end;

6 (2) in paragraph (6), by striking the period at  
7 the end and inserting “; and”; and

8 (3) by adding at the end the following:

9 “(7) economic development in Tribal nations,  
10 States, cities, and rural areas of the United States  
11 can be best promoted by assisting communities and  
12 regions in developing and implementing cluster-  
13 based regional economic and innovation strategies  
14 that strengthen critical domestic supply chains, in-  
15 cluding by promoting industrial site development or  
16 expansion projects for the purposes of—

17 “(A) reshoring companies to the United  
18 States; and

19 “(B) incentivizing greenfield foreign direct  
20 investments by companies headquartered outside  
21 the United States.”.

22 **SEC. 3. CRITICAL SUPPLY CHAIN SITE DEVELOPMENT**  
23 **GRANT PROGRAM.**

24 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title II of the Public Works and  
25 Economic Development Act of 1965 is amended by insert-  
26 ing after section 207 (42 U.S.C. 3147) the following:

1 **“SEC. 208. CRITICAL SUPPLY CHAIN SITE DEVELOPMENT**  
2 **GRANT PROGRAM.**

3 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall estab-  
4 lish a grant program, to be known as the ‘Critical Supply  
5 Chain Site Development grant program’ (referred to in  
6 this section as the ‘grant program’), to provide grants to  
7 eligible recipients to carry out site development or expan-  
8 sion projects for the purpose of making the site ready for  
9 manufacturing projects, including foreign direct invest-  
10 ment projects and advanced manufacturing projects, in in-  
11 dustries determined to be of strategic importance by the  
12 Secretary.

13 “(b) CONSIDERATIONS.—In awarding a grant to an  
14 eligible recipient under the grant program, the Secretary  
15 may consider whether—

16 “(1) the proposed improvements to the site will  
17 improve economic conditions for—

18 “(A) rural or Tribal communities; or

19 “(B) economically disadvantaged regions  
20 experiencing chronic high unemployment,  
21 underemployment, outmigration, or low per-cap-  
22 ita incomes, as determined by the Secretary;

23 “(2) the project is consistent with regional eco-  
24 nomic development plans, which may include a com-  
25 prehensive economic development strategy; and

1           “(3) the eligible recipient has initiatives to  
2           prioritize job training and workforce development.

3           “(c) PRIORITY.—In awarding grants to eligible re-  
4           cipients under the grant program, the Secretary shall give  
5           priority to eligible recipients that propose to carry out a  
6           project that—

7           “(1) has State, local, private, or nonprofit  
8           funds being contributed to assist with site develop-  
9           ment efforts; and

10           “(2) supports the domestic manufacturing of  
11           technologies in—

12           “(A) a key technology focus area included  
13           on the list required under section 10387(a)(2)  
14           of the Research and Development, Competition,  
15           and Innovation Act (42 U.S.C. 19107(a)(2))  
16           (referred to in this section as a ‘key technology  
17           focus area’); or

18           “(B) other industries or technology sectors  
19           identified by the Secretary, in consultation with  
20           the Secretary of Defense, to be critical to na-  
21           tional security and economic competitiveness.

22           “(d) USE OF FUNDS.—A grant awarded under the  
23           grant program may be used for the following activities re-  
24           lating to the development or expansion of a site:

1           “(1) Investments in site utility readiness, in-  
2           cluding—

3                   “(A) construction of on-site utility infra-  
4           structure;

5                   “(B) construction of last-mile infrastruc-  
6           ture, including road infrastructure, water infra-  
7           structure, power infrastructure, broadband in-  
8           frastructure, and other physical last-mile infra-  
9           structure;

10                   “(C) site grading; and

11                   “(D) other activities to extend public utili-  
12           ties or services to a site, as determined appro-  
13           priate by the Secretary.

14           “(2) Investments in site readiness, including—

15                   “(A) land assembly and other land or  
16           property acquisition;

17                   “(B) environmental reviews;

18                   “(C) zoning;

19                   “(D) design;

20                   “(E) engineering; and

21                   “(F) permitting.

22           “(3) Investments in workforce development pro-  
23           grams, including job training and retraining pro-  
24           grams.

1           “(4) Investments to ensure that economically  
2           disadvantaged communities have access to on-site  
3           jobs.

4           “(e) MINIMUM NUMBER OF GRANTS.—Each fiscal  
5           year, the Secretary shall award not fewer than 10 grants  
6           under the grant program.

7           “(f) GRANT RESTRICTIONS.—In awarding grants  
8           under the grant program, the Secretary shall not—

9                   “(1) require an eligible recipient to demonstrate  
10           that a private company or investment has selected  
11           the site for development or expansion;

12                   “(2) award a grant—

13                           “(A) to a foreign entity of concern (as de-  
14                           fined in section 10612(a) of the Research and  
15                           Development, Competition, and Innovation Act  
16                           (42 U.S.C. 19221(a)); or

17                           “(B) for a project that would benefit a for-  
18                           eign entity of concern (as so defined); or

19                   “(3) award more than 20 percent of amounts  
20           made available to carry out the grant program for  
21           a fiscal year for projects that support any 1 par-  
22           ticular key technology focus area or an industry or  
23           technology sector identified under subsection  
24           (c)(2)(B).

1 “(g) COST SHARING.—Notwithstanding section 204,  
2 the Federal share of the cost of a project carried out with  
3 an award under the grant program may be up to 100 per-  
4 cent of the total project cost.

5 “(h) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
6 is authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary to carry  
7 out the grant program \$100,000,000 for each of fiscal  
8 years 2024 through 2028.”.

9 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents  
10 contained in section 1(b) of the Public Works and Eco-  
11 nomic Development Act of 1965 (Public Law 89–136; 79  
12 Stat. 552; 112 Stat. 3597; 118 Stat. 1761) is amended  
13 by inserting after the item relating to section 207 the fol-  
14 lowing:

“Sec. 208. Critical Supply Chain Site Development grant program.”.

15 **SEC. 4. USE OF FUNDS IN PROJECTS CONSTRUCTED UNDER**  
16 **PROJECTED COST.**

17 Section 211(a) of the Public Works and Economic  
18 Development Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 3151(a)) is amend-  
19 ed, in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking  
20 “section 201 or 209” and inserting “section 201, 208, or  
21 209”.

22 **SEC. 5. DIRECT EXPENDITURE OR REDISTRIBUTION BY RE-**  
23 **CIPIENT.**

24 Section 217(a) of the Public Works and Economic  
25 Development Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 3154c(a)) is amend-

1 ed by striking “section 201, 203, or 207” and inserting  
2 “section 201, 203, 207, or 208”.